

| OPENI NG BI D DESCRI PTI ONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Open ing | $\begin{gathered} \text { Tick } \\ \text { if } \\ \text { Art } \end{gathered}$ | Min. | Neg Dbl thru | Description | Responses | Subsequent Auction | Passed Hand Bidding and enemy interference |
| 1* |  | 3 | $3 \wedge$ | $11+$ <br> May be 3 card if bad 4-card M | Splint $10+2 *=4-7,3 *=$ pre $1 \mathrm{NT}=$ support $8-9,2 \mathrm{NT}=$ support $10+$, | After all 1-level openings: <br> $1 x-1 y-3 x=6+i x$ og $3 y$ invit $1 \mathrm{x}-1 \mathrm{y}-2 \mathrm{NT}=$ good support or $\max 2 \mathrm{y}$, invit+ 4.FSF, Revised checkback, LFT | After 1M-opening in $\mathbf{3}^{\text {rd }}$ and $4^{\text {th }}$ position: <br> 2 * $=$ support $8+$ <br> $2 \mathrm{nt}=$ clubs <br> 3new=splint 8-11 |
| 1 |  | 4 | $3 \wedge$ | Natural 11+ | Splint $10+, 2 \star=4-7,3 \star=$ pre 2NT=support 10+, |  |  |
| $1 \vee$ |  | 4 | 34 | Natural 11+ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \vee=7-9 ; 2 \mathrm{nt}=4+9+; \\ & 3 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=10-\text { void, } 3 \mathrm{NT} / 4 \star / \wedge=10+\text { void. } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| $1 \wedge$ |  | 4 | $3 \vee$ | Natural 11+ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \wedge=7-9 ; 2 n t=4+\wedge 9+ \\ & 3 \mathrm{NT}=10-\text { void, } 4 / \leftrightarrow / \bullet / \downarrow=10+\text { void } \end{aligned}$ | $1 \boldsymbol{n}-1 \mathrm{nt}-2 \boldsymbol{*}=$ art. gameinvit or natural | After enemy interference in $2^{\text {nd }}$ position |
| 1nt |  |  | 3X | nonvul=11-14; vul=12-14 | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \star=\text { nf Stay, } 2 *=\operatorname{trf} \text { (normally at least } 4 \text {-cards) } \\ & 2 \uparrow=\text { both minors invit or bal. invit } \\ & 2 N T=\text { minor one-suiter weak or slamish } \\ & 3 \leftrightarrow /=\text { Natural, inv. } \\ & 3 / \uparrow=\text { pre } \\ & 4 *=\text { both majors weak } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 1NT-2*-2 $\boldsymbol{\wedge}-2 \mathrm{NT}=$ invit with $5+\boldsymbol{*}$ <br> 1 NT- $2=$ maybe any $5-5$ slamish | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \mathrm{x}-(1 / 2 \mathrm{Y} \text { or } \mathrm{DBL})-3 \mathrm{x}=\mathrm{pre} \\ & 1 \mathrm{x}-(\mathrm{DBL})-3 \mathrm{y}=\text { pre } \\ & 1 \mathrm{M}-(\mathrm{DBL})-\mathrm{tr} \\ & 1 \mathrm{x}-(\mathrm{DBL})-\mathrm{P}=\text { maybe } 10+ \\ & \text { bal. } \end{aligned}$ |
| 2* | $\checkmark$ | 0 |  | a) Weak 2 with $\downarrow$, b) 18-19 Bal. <br> c) Acol $\boldsymbol{\oplus} / \mathbf{\varphi} / \boldsymbol{\wedge}$, d) $25-27 \mathrm{NT}$ | $2 \bullet$ to play if a); $2 \bullet / \wedge / 3 * / *=$ to play if b) 2NT at least inv if a) |  | After enemy interference in $4^{\text {th }}$ position |
| 2 | $\checkmark$ | 0 |  | a) Weak 2 with $\downarrow$ or $\wedge$ <br> b) Acol $\bullet$, c) 22-24 Bal. | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \downarrow=\text { relay; } 2 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=\text { nat inv; } 2 \mathrm{NT}=\text { at least inv if a) } \\ & 3 \star / \star=\text { nat forcing; } 3 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=\text { pre if a) } \end{aligned}$ |  | Lebensohl if enemy |
| $2 \vee$ | $\checkmark$ | 4 |  | $4+\bullet$ \& 4+^, 4-9 nonvul, 6-10 vul. | 2NT= at least inv, $3 \star / \downarrow=$ nat. nonf; $3 \bullet / \wedge=$ pre |  | doubled in 2M |
| $2 \wedge$ |  | 5 |  | $5+\uparrow$ \& 4+ャ/*, 4-9 nonvul, 6-10 vul | $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ at least inv, $3 \boldsymbol{\bullet}=\mathrm{P} / \mathrm{C}, 3 \bullet=\boldsymbol{\bullet} ; 3 \boldsymbol{*}=* 3 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=$ pre |  |  |
| 2nt |  |  | 3X | 20-21 Bal. may be 5 card M | 3*: Staymanish <br>  |  | After Int-opening 1nt-(DBL): |
| $3 * /$ |  | 6 |  | Pre 2-31/2-4/1/2 | Major= natural, new minor=cuebid |  | - RDBL=one-suiter |
| 3 / $\uparrow$ |  | 6 |  | Pre 2-31/2-4/1/2 | Major=natural, minor=cuebid |  | - $2 \mathrm{~m}=2$-suiter |
| 3nt | $\checkmark$ |  |  | $1^{\text {st }} \& 2^{\text {nd }}=$ Solid minor; else gamble |  |  | -2M=nat. kompetitive |
|  |  | 7 |  | Pre 2-31/2-4/1/2 | Major= natural, minor=cuebid |  |  |
| 4V/A |  | 7 |  | Pre 2-31/2-4/1/2 | New suit=cuebid |  |  |
| 4ut |  |  |  | Both minors |  |  |  |
| Slam Bidding |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cuebids italian style. , RKCB1430; Exclusion Blackwood1430; Gerber; Splinterbids; Often quantitative 4NT; DEPO |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

