| Defensive cind Competitive Bidding |
| :---: |
| Overcalls (Style; Responses; Reopening) |
| Aggressive 1-level; Sound 2-level <br> Cue-bid resp = at least a good raise over M <br> Reopening: may be weaker <br> Direct jump-raises are pre-emptive. |
| 1 NT overcall (2ND/4TH; Responses; Reopening) |
| 2nd: 15-18 bal (subs auction as after 1nt opening) <br> 4th Bal.: 11-14 (subs auction as after 1nt opening) |
| Jump Overcalls (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) |
| Aggressive style <br> Weak, 5-card possible. $1 \mathrm{x}-2 \mathrm{M}-\mathrm{p}$ - new suit NF $(1 \mathrm{M})-2 \mathrm{NT}=\boldsymbol{+}$ |
| Direct and Jump Cue Bids (Style; Responses) |
| $\begin{aligned} & (1 *)-\text { cue }=-\quad(5+, 5+), \quad(1 *)-\text { cue }=-(5+, 5+), \\ & (1 \text { M })-\text { cue }=\text { OM }+\star \quad(5+, 5+) \\ & \text { Jump cue }=\text { Asks for stopper. } \end{aligned}$ |
| VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopen: PH) |
| Dbl: Strength <br> 2* Both majors, at least 4-4 <br> VS. Preempts (Doubles; Cue bids; Jumps; NT bids) |
|  |  |
|  |
| VS. Artificial Strong Openings |
|   <br> Vs 1* Dbl; At least 4-4 in M <br>  NT; At least 4-4 in m <br> Vs 2 \& Dbl; $\%$ |
| Over Opponents' take out double |
| New suit $=$ F1 at 1 level, $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ at least limit raise . Jump shift $=$ singleton, at least inv. <br> Double jump shift: void $\mathrm{RD}=10 \mathrm{hp}+$ |



| 碇 |  |  | sariprion | Responses | subsequent Auction | sed Mand Bidd |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ${ }^{14}$ | ${ }^{(3) 4}$ | 3＊ | （991222 ${ }^{\text {h }}$ |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{10}$ |  | ＊ | ${ }^{1.22 \mathrm{hp}}$ | $2 \star 4+$ card $\uparrow$ 10hp＋，normally not $4 \vee \wedge$ $2 \vee \wedge, 3 \star$ Nat $(5+$ ）either at most 1 or $4+$ $2 N T=(10) 11-12,3 \star=$ Preemptive； $3 \downarrow \uparrow 4 \star=$ void FG | $1 *-1 x$ 1 nt $-2 *=$ req 2d，to play or any invitational hand $=2 *=$ FG $1 *-2 *, 2 N T=12-14$ NT |  |
| ${ }^{10}$ | 4 | ＊ | \％1020 |  |  |  |
| ＊ |  |  |  | Jump－shifts：Short suit，invitational 2NT：Invitational and 4card support 3 Preemptive 4 $\Leftarrow v$ is void and 4 card + support slam inv． |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 2＊F1 Stayman， $2 \star, \boldsymbol{\sim}$ is transfers， $2 \boldsymbol{\sim}$ is weak／strong with one or both minors， $3 \boldsymbol{*}$, is inv．to 3NT with HHxxxx |  |  |
| 2＊ x <br> $2 \cdot$ x | 。 |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{20} \times$ | － |  |  |  | 边 | ，puppestayman |
|  | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | slem Conventions |  |
| ${ }^{\text {ant }}$ | ${ }_{7}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4．4．t． | $\stackrel{0}{5}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| \％NT | － |  | Asts or pereificeace | 为 | Cue bids： $1^{\text {st }}$ and $2^{\text {nd }}$ round controls up the line Splinter \＆MinisplinterJump to 5NT（5＾if $\boldsymbol{*}$ is trumph）asks for AKQ in trumphs |  |

